



City of Annapolis

Signature Copy

Resolution: R-30-20

160 Duke Of Gloucester  
Street  
Annapolis, MD 21401

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**File Number: R-30-20**

**Youth Violence** - For the purpose of declaring youth violence a public health epidemic; and supporting the establishment of City-wide trauma-informed education and response methods.

CITY COUNCIL OF THE  
**City of Annapolis**

Resolution 30-20

Introduced by: Alderman Gay

Co-sponsored by: Alderwoman Tierney, Alderman Arnett,  
Alderwoman Pindell Charles, Alderman Savidge, Mayor Buckley, Alderwoman Finlayson,  
Alderman Rodriguez, and Alderman Paone

A RESOLUTION concerning

**Youth Violence**

**FOR** the purpose of declaring youth violence a public health epidemic; and supporting the establishment of City-wide trauma-informed education and response methods.

**WHEREAS,** youth across the city are committing acts of violence against one another and throughout their communities; and

**WHEREAS,** violence is defined as "the intentional use of physical force or power, threatened or actual, against oneself, another person, or against a group or community, which either results in or has a high likelihood of resulting in injury, death, psychological harm, maldevelopment, or deprivation; and

**WHEREAS,** the Center for Disease Control reports that many people survive violence and are left with permanent physical and emotional scars, and that violence erodes communities by reducing productivity, decreasing property values, and disrupting social services; and

**WHEREAS,** in 1985, former United States Surgeon General C. Everett Koop declared violence as a public health issue and called for the application of the science of public health to the treatment and prevention of violence; and

**WHEREAS,** an individual's characteristics, experiences, and environmental conditions during childhood and adolescence are an indicator of future violent behavior; and

**WHEREAS,** ages 15 through 18, the ages that students spend in high school, are the peak years of offending; and

**WHEREAS,** there is concern about high school dropout rates, academic performance, and violence in schools across this city based on what happens in city neighborhoods; and

**WHEREAS,** the homicide rate among Black male youths between 10 and 25 years old is nearly 20 times higher than the rate among White male youths; and

**WHEREAS,** due to the violence epidemic, youth suffer from either primary or secondary trauma. Primary trauma is trauma associated with the violent death of a loved one. Secondary trauma results from exposure to violence present within their community; and

**WHEREAS,** exposure to violence in families and communities, as well as exposure to homicidal death, can lead to youth-specific post-traumatic stress disorder with complex effects as well as homicidal grief; and

**WHEREAS,** trauma is not easily visible within youth because it requires proper assessment and, due to the amount of violence youth are currently exposed to, measures should be taken to properly assess the issue; and

**WHEREAS,** a trauma-informed approach suggests that violence is not symptomatic of bad people but, rather, is a negative health outcome resulting from exposure to numerous risk factors. The public health approach to violence focuses on prevention through addressing the known factors that increase or decrease the likelihood of violence; and

**WHEREAS,** the experience of trauma impacts children of all situations and conditions across this city.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE ANNAPOLIS CITY COUNCIL** that the City Council declares youth violence a public health epidemic and supports the establishment of City-wide trauma-informed education and response methods.

**EXPLANATION**

Underlining indicates matter added.

~~[Strikethrough]~~ indicates matter stricken.

Aye: 9 Mayor Buckley, Alderwoman Tierney, Alderman Paone,  
Alderwoman Pindell Charles, Alderwoman Finlayson,  
Alderman Rodriguez, Alderman Gay, Alderman Savidge,  
and Alderman Arnett

ADOPTED this 13th day of July, 2020.

THE ANNAPOLIS  
CITY COUNCIL

Rhonda Pinder  
Gavin Buckley Rhonda Pinder/charle

Date 8/3/20

ATTEST

RCW Eldridge  
Regina C. Watkins-Eldridge, MMC

Date 8/3/20

